## ECON 7020 Philip Shaw Problem Set 4

Due date: May 2, 2024

## **Problem 1**. Using the NP package in R, complete the following tasks:

a. Using the data set wagesub.csv<sup>1</sup>, compute the optimal bandwidths for the conditional pdf of f(lwage|educ). Use both maximum likelihood and least squares cross-validation. <sup>2</sup> Report the optimal bandwidths for each method. Also, time each method by utilizing the code below:

```
start.time < -Sys.time()
...Releventcodes...
end.time < -Sys.time()
time.taken < -end.time - start.time
time.taken
```

How much faster is the bandwidth selection using maximum likelihood versus least squares cross validation?

b. Now using the command *npcdens*.R, estimate and plot the conditional pdf using each choice of bandwidth above. Is there a significant difference in the estimates?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Be sure to only use a subset of the data. Using set.seed(1) and ind=sample(1:5000,500,replace=T) to construct subsamples lwagesub=lwage[ind] and Educsub=Educ[ind].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The npcdensbw.R script file will do this for you. Be sure to classify each variable as continuous or discrete (ordered or unordered).